



# Equine genome resources at National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI)

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National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI)

National Library of Medicine

National Institutes of Health

8600 Rockville Pike Bethesda, MD 20894, USA

Plant and Animal Genome XXIII

January 10-14, 2015, San Diego, CA

Visit Poster **P1115** in Bioinformatics/Databases section (Pujar S. *et al*)

# Equine genome resources at NCBI

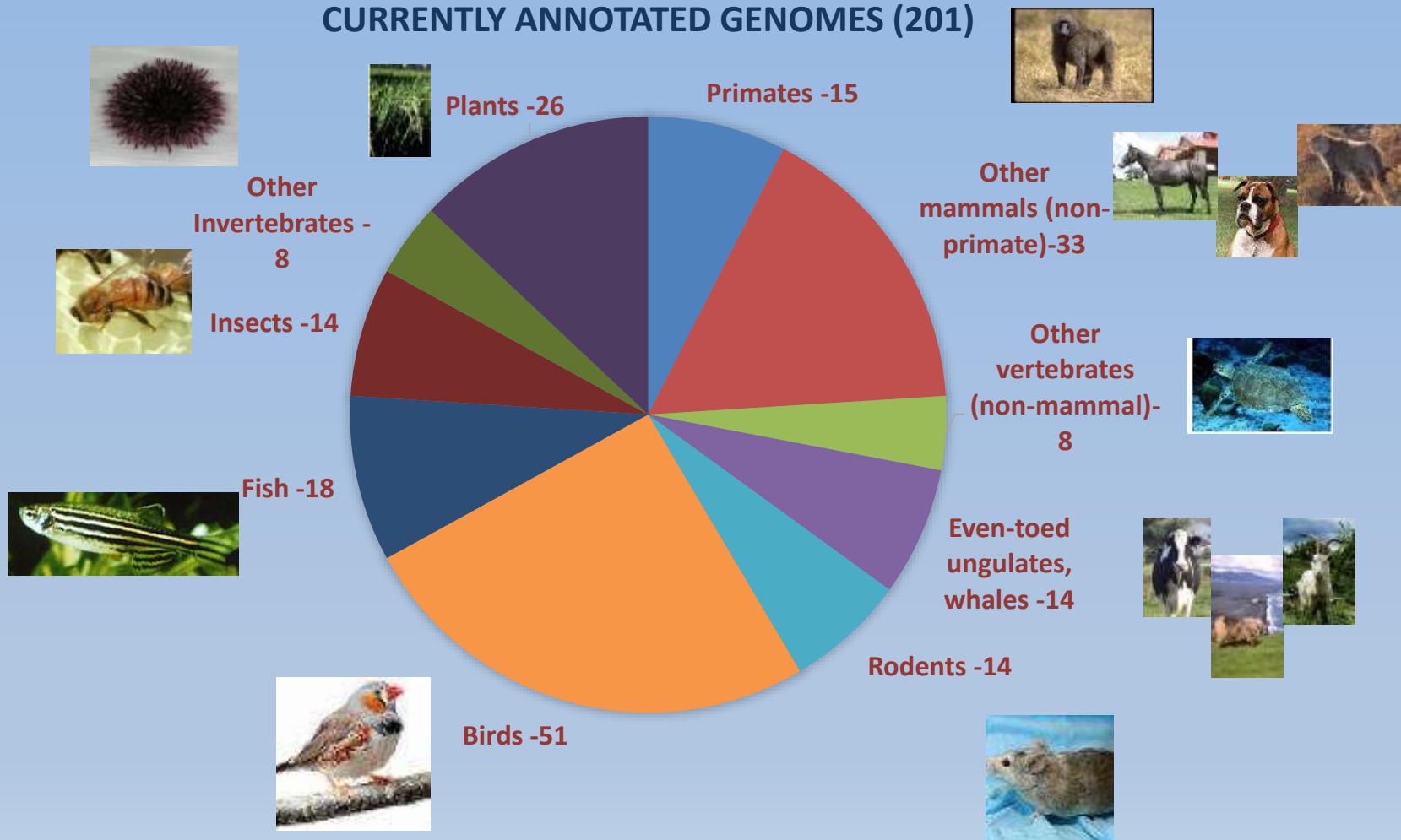
## Outline

- Genome annotation at NCBI - highlights
- Equine genome resources at NCBI
- User feedback: Contact information

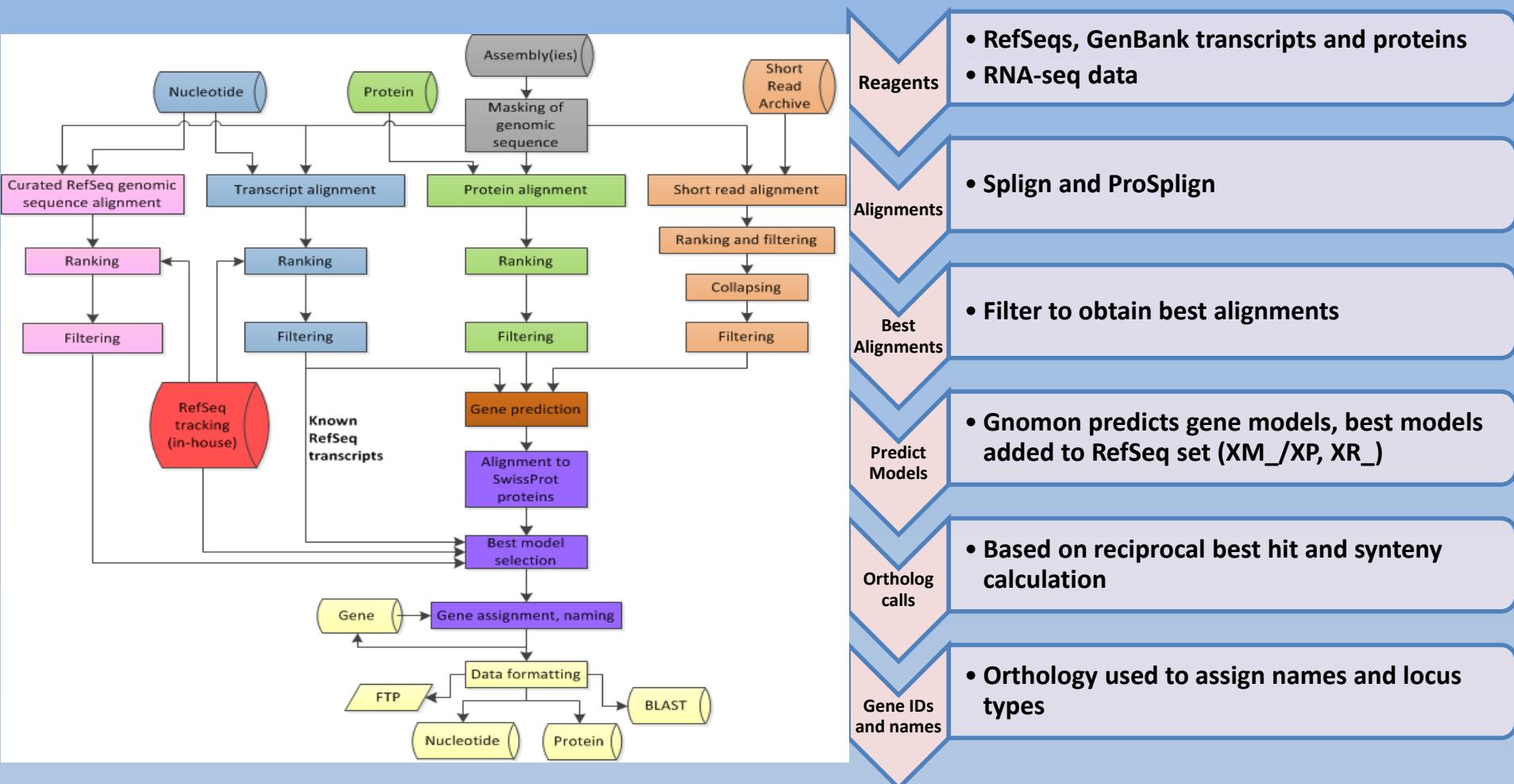
# Eukaryotic Genome Annotation

[www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genome/annotation\\_euk/status/all](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genome/annotation_euk/status/all)

CURRENTLY ANNOTATED GENOMES (201)



# Eukaryotic Genome Annotation



\*Speed (5-10 days), \*RNA-seq data for gene prediction, \*using aligned transcripts for 'gap-filling', \*enhanced public reports

# Eukaryotic Genome Annotation

NCBI Resources How To

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Genome Genome Limits Advanced

Eukaryotic Annotation Home Documentation Anotated Genomes Annotation Policy Request Annotation

## NCBI *Equus caballus* Annotation Release 101

The RefSeq genome records for *Equus caballus* were annotated by the NCBI Eukaryotic Genome Annotation Pipeline, an automated pipeline that annotates genes, transcripts and proteins on draft and finished genome assemblies. This report presents statistics on the annotation products, the input data used in the pipeline and intermediate alignment results.

The annotation products are available in the sequence databases and on the [FTP site](#).

This report provides:

- Annotation Release information: The name of the release, important dates, the software version
- Assemblies: A brief description of the annotated assembly(ies)
- Gene and feature statistics: The counts and characteristics of the annotated features
- Masking of genomic sequence: How much of the genome was masked
- Transcript and protein alignments: The number and type of evidence retrieved from public databases and used for gene prediction

For more information on the annotation process, please visit the [NCBI Eukaryotic Genome Annotation Pipeline page](#).

### Annotation Release information

This annotation should be referred to as NCBI *Equus caballus* Annotation Release 101

Annotation release ID: 101  
Date of Entrez queries for transcripts and proteins: Sep 13 2013  
Date of submission of annotation to the public databases: Sep 23 2013  
Software version: 5.1

### Assemblies

The following assemblies were included in this annotation run:

Assembly name	Assembly accession	Submitter	Assembly date	Reference/Alternate	Assembly content
EquCab2.0	GCF_000002305.2	The Genome Assembly Team	10-29-2007	Reference	33 assembled chromosomes; unplaced scaffolds



This detailed report includes:

- Counts of genes and gene subsets
- Counts and statistics of gene features
- Assembly masking
- Alignment counts/statistics
- List of RNA-seq datasets used

# Equine Genome Resources at NCBI

- Genome
- Map Viewer
- RefSeq
- Gene
- Blast
- Other resources: [ftp](#), [dbSNP](#)



*Equus caballus*; taxid: 9796  
Assembly: EquCab2.0  
Annotation Release 101  
Total genes: 25,768  
Total RefSeq RNA: 36,435



*Equus przewalskii*; taxid: 9798  
Assembly: Burgud  
Annotation Release 100  
Total genes: 28,179  
Total RefSeq RNA: 45,076

# Equine resources at NCBI: Genome

The screenshot shows the NCBI Genome page for the horse (*Equus caballus*). At the top, there's a banner with chromosomes and a pencil. Below it, the search bar shows "horse[orgn]". The main content includes:

- Organism Overview:** Shows a thumbnail of a horse, the species name *Equus caballus (horse)*, and its taxonomic lineage.
- Sequence data:** genome assemblies: 2, sequence reads: 0 (See [Genome Assembly and Annotation report](#))
- Publications:** A list of three scientific papers:
  - Analysis of horse genomes provides insight into the diversification and adaptive evolution of karyotype. Huang J, et al. *Sci Rep* 2014 May 14
  - Genome sequence, comparative analysis, and population genetics of the domestic horse. Wade CM, et al. *Science* 2009 Nov 6
  - Marsupial relationships and a timeline for marsupial radiation in South Gondwana. Nilsson MA, et al. *Gene* 2004 Oct 13
- Representative (genome information for reference)**
- Chromosomes:** A karyotype diagram showing pairs of chromosomes numbered 1 through 33. A red oval highlights this section.
- Related information:** A sidebar with links to Assembly, BioProject, Gene, Components, Protein, PubMed, and Taxonomy. The "BLAST Genome" link is also highlighted with a red arrow.
- Search details:** A search bar set to "Equus caballus" (Organism).
- Recent activity:** A history of searches including "horse[orgn] (1)", "Equus caballus", and "equus caballus[orgn] (1)".

- Every annotated tax ID has a genome page
- Gateway to other resources

# Equine resources at NCBI: Map Viewer

NCBI

PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Gene Structure PopSet Taxonomy Help

Search for on chromosome(s) Find Advanced Search

Map Viewer

Map Viewer Home

Map Viewer Help

Horse Maps Help

FTP

NCBI Resources

Assembly

Gene

Genome

Organism Data in GenBank

EST

Genomic mRNA Protein WGS

Lineage: Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Laurasiatheria; Perissodactyla; Equidae; Equus; Equus caballus

September 2013, Annotation Release 101

This full annotation run includes the following assembly(ies):

- EquCab2.0 (accession [GCF\\_000002305.2](#))

*Equus caballus*, the domestic horse, has played a crucial role in the development of human civilization. It has economic importance throughout the world and is used for transportation, work, entertainment, and even war. It is a model organism for research on biomechanics and exercise physiology. The genome sequence will facilitate the identification of genes that are involved in mammalian evolution and help us to better understand the genetic basis of diseases common to both humans and horses.

Equus caballus (horse) genome view  
Annotation Release 101 statistics

BLAST search *Equus caballus* sequences

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36

# Equine resources at NCBI: Map Viewer

- Search Options: Gene symbol, Accession, Disease, Entrez queries.
- Maps include genomic assembly components, transcripts, proteins, STS markers, genetic maps.
- To be replaced by a new genome browser in the future.

NCBI

Map Viewer Home Map Viewer Help Horse Maps Help FTP Data As Table View Maps & Options Region Shown

PubMed Entrez BLAST OMM Taxonomy Structure

Search Find Find in This View Advanced Search

**Equus caballus (horse) Annotation Release 101**

BLAST horse sequence

Chromosome: [ 1 ] 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 X Y MT

Query: igf1r [clear]

Master Map: Genes On Sequence

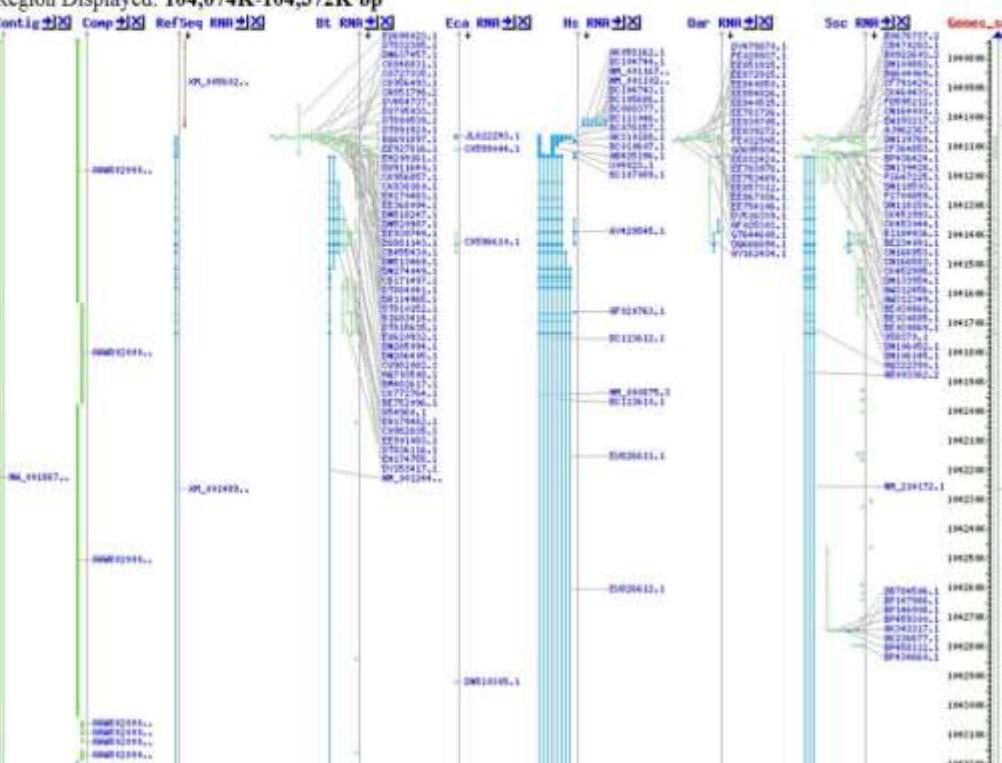
Region Displayed: 104,074K-104,372K bp

Contig: Comp: RefSeq: RMR: Bt: RMR: Eco: RMR: Hs: RMR: Dar: RMR: Soc: RMR: Genes: seq: Symbol: O: Links: E: Description:

104,074K 104,372K Go

out zoom in You are here: Genes seq

default master



Summary of Maps

Download/View Sequence/Evidence

PGPEPIL + svprdlev protein pyroglutamyl-peptidase I-like

IGF1R + svprdlev sts mRNA insulin-like growth factor 1 receptor

# Equine resources at NCBI: RefSeq



## RefSeq: NCBI Reference Sequence Database

A comprehensive, integrated, non-redundant, well-annotated set of reference sequences including genomic, transcript, and protein.

- **Accessions:** Genomic- Chr (AC\_ NC\_), Genomic (NG\_ NT\_ NW\_)  
Transcripts- Known (NM\_ NR\_), Model (XM\_, XR)  
Proteins - Known (NP\_), Model (XP\_)
- **Made by:** Automated process, manual curation and collaboration (nomenclature, gene families)
- **Using:** Mainly your data! (GenBank sequences, RNA-seq data)
- **Deliverables:** Gene range, genomic, transcripts, proteins, defined genomic regions (RSG, pseudogenes)
- **Impact:** Reagents in genome annotation, other NCBI DBs (Gene, Blast, Map Viewer), RefSeqGene
- **Access:** Individual accessions from Gene, Blast results, Map Viewer, Entrez search; bulk downloads from FTP

[www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/refseq/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/refseq/)

# RefSeq Record: Transcript

NCBI Resources How To shashikant.pujar@mit.gov My NCBI Sign Out

Nucleotide Nucleotide Advanced Search Help

Display Settings: GenBank Send: Change region shown

Customize view

Format

- Summary
- GenBank
- GenBank (full)
- FASTA
- FASTA (text)
- Graphics
- ASN.1
- Revision History
- Accession List
- GI List

Equus caballus insulin-like growth factor 1 (somatomedin C) (IGF1), mRNA

NCBI Reference Sequence: NM\_001082498.2

FASTA Graphics

Go to:

LOCUS NM\_001082498 510 bp mRNA linear MAR 02-MAR-2014

DEFINITION Equus caballus insulin-like growth factor 1 (somatomedin C) (IGF1), mRNA.

ACCESSION NM\_001082498

VERSION NM\_001082498.2 GI:155969720

KEYWORDS RefSeq.

SOURCE Equus caballus (horse)

ORGANISM Equus caballus

Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Laurasiatheria; Perissodactyla; Equidae; Equus.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 510)

AUTHORS Burns TA, Mattei MH, Weber RS, McCutcheon LJ, Geor RJ and Belknap JK.

TITLE Distribution of insulin receptor and insulin-like growth factor-1

COMMENT PROVISIONAL REFSEQ: This record has not yet been subject to final NCBI review. The reference sequence was derived from EU018459.1. On Aug 15, 2007 this sequence version replaced gi:126722854.

See all

##Evidence-Data-START##  
Transcript exon combination :: EU018459.1, U85272.1 [ECO:0000332]  
RNAseq introns :: single sample supports all introns  
SRS332422, SRS420619 [ECO:0000348]  
##Evidence-Data-END##

Biological Attributes

- Bicistronic transcript CDS
- Uses downstream AUG
- Inferred exon combination
- Gene product(s) localized to mitochondrion
- Non-AUG initiation codon
- Nonsense-mediated mRNA decay
- PolyA required for stop codon
- Protein contains selenocysteine
- Readthrough transcript
- Ribosomal slippage
- Undergoes RNA editing
- Unitary pseudogene
- Regulatory uORF
- Multifunctional protein

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers

source 1..510

/organism="Equus caballus"

/mol\_type="mRNA"

/db\_xref="taxon:9796"

/chromosome="28"

/map="28"

# RefSeq Record: Protein

Display Settings:  GenPept

Send to:

Change region shown

## insulin-like growth factor I precursor [Equus caballus]

NCBI Reference Sequence: NP\_001075967.2

[Identical Proteins](#) [FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)

Go to:



LOCUS NP\_001075967 153 aa linear MAM 02-MAR-2014

DEFINITION insulin-like growth factor I precursor [Equus caballus].

ACCESSION NP\_001075967

VERSION NP\_001075967.2 GI:155969721

DBSOURCE REFSEQ: accession NM\_001082498.2

KEYWORDS RefSeq.

SOURCE Equus caballus (horse)

ORGANISM [Equus caballus](#)

Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;  
Mammalia; Eutheria; Laurasiatheria; Perissodactyla; Equidae; Equus.

REFERENCE 1 (residues 1 to 153)

AUTHORS Burns TA, Watts MR, Weber PS, McCutcheon LJ, Geor RJ and Belknap JK.

TITLE Distribution of insulin receptor and insulin-like growth factor-1 receptor in the digital laminae of mixed-breed ponies: an immunohistochemical study

JOURNAL Equine Vet. J. 45 (3), 326-332 (2013)

Customize view

### Analyze this sequence

[Run BLAST](#)

[Identify Conserved Domains](#)

[Highlight Sequence Features](#)

[Find in this Sequence](#)

### Articles about the IGF1 gene

Sex-dependent insulin like growth factor-1 expressi [Theriogenology. 2013]

Cloning and sequencing of an equine insulin-li [Gen Comp Endocrinol. 1996]

Distribution of insulin receptor and insulin-like growth 1 [Equine Vet J. 2013]

[See all...](#)

# RefSeq Record: Protein

Display Settings:  GenPept

Send to:

Change region shown

## insulin-like growth fac

NCBI Reference Sequence: NP\_001

[Identical Proteins](#) [FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)

Go to:

LOCUS NP\_001075967

DEFINITION insulin-like growth fact

ACCESSION NP\_001075967

VERSION NP\_001075967.2 GI:15596

DBSOURCE REFSEQ: accession NM\_001

KEYWORDS RefSeq.

SOURCE Equus caballus (horse)

ORGANISM Equus caballus

Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chor

Mammalia; Eutheria; Laur

REFERENCE 1 (residues 1 to 153)

AUTHORS Burns TA, Watts MR, Webe

JK.

TITLE Distribution of insulin

receptor in the digital

immunohistochemical stud

JOURNAL Equine Vet. J. 45 (3), 3

Display Settings:  Identical Protein Report

Send to:

## insulin-like growth factor I precursor [Equus caballus]

NCBI Reference Sequence: NP\_001075967.2

[GenPept](#) [FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)

RefSeq Selected Product: [NP\\_001075967.2](#), 153 amino acids

Name: insulin-like growth factor I precursor [Equus caballus]

Source	CDS Region in Nucleotide	Protein	Organism	Superkingdom
RefSeq	<a href="#">NC_009171.2:26184077-26252800 (-)</a>	<a href="#">NP_001075967.2</a>	<a href="#">Equus caballus</a>	Eukaryota
RefSeq	<a href="#">NM_001082498.2:16-477 (+)</a>	<a href="#">NP_001075967.2</a>	<a href="#">Equus caballus</a>	Eukaryota
RefSeq	<a href="#">NW_001867399.1:26184077-26252800 (-)</a>	<a href="#">NP_001075967.2</a>	<a href="#">Equus caballus</a>	Eukaryota
RefSeq	<a href="#">NW_003217384.1:469506-540014 (-)</a>	<a href="#">XP_002915500.1</a>	<a href="#">Ailuropoda melanoleuca</a>	Eukaryota
RefSeq	<a href="#">XM_002915454.1:808-1269 (+)</a>	<a href="#">XP_002915500.1</a>	<a href="#">Ailuropoda melanoleuca</a>	Eukaryota
RefSeq	<a href="#">NW_007673391.1:442979-512084 (-)</a>	<a href="#">XP_008515872.1</a>	<a href="#">Equus przewalskii</a>	Eukaryota
RefSeq	<a href="#">XM_008517650.1:240-701 (+)</a>	<a href="#">XP_008515872.1</a>	<a href="#">Equus przewalskii</a>	Eukaryota
RefSeq	<a href="#">NW_004450971.1:374563-444445 (-)</a>	<a href="#">XP_004413239.1</a>	<a href="#">Odobenus rosmarus divergens</a>	Eukaryota
RefSeq	<a href="#">XM_004413182.1:808-1269 (+)</a>	<a href="#">XP_004413239.1</a>	<a href="#">Odobenus rosmarus divergens</a>	Eukaryota
Swiss-Prot	N/A	<a href="#">Q6JLX1.2</a>	<a href="#">Ailuropoda melanoleuca</a>	Eukaryota
INSDC	<a href="#">AY369779.2:56-517 (+)</a>	<a href="#">AAQ83972.2</a>	<a href="#">Ailuropoda melanoleuca</a>	Eukaryota
INSDC	<a href="#">EU018459.1:16-477 (+)</a>	<a href="#">ABS57177.1</a>	<a href="#">Equus caballus</a>	Eukaryota

# RefSeq Records: specialized curation

Display Settings:  GenBank

Send:

Change region shown

## Equus caballus paternally expressed 10 (PEG10), transcript variant 1, mRNA

NCBI Reference Sequence: NM\_001172558.1

COMMENT REVIEWED [REFSEQ](#): This record has been curated by NCBI staff. The reference sequence was derived from [AAWR02013826.1](#) and [AAWR02013827.1](#).  
On Feb 24, 2010 this sequence version replaced gi:[194209639](#).

Summary: This gene is thought to have been derived from the Ty3/Gypsy family of retrotransposons. It contains two overlapping open reading frames, RF1 and RF2, and expresses two proteins: a shorter, gag-like protein (with a CCHC-type zinc finger domain) from RF1; and a longer, gag/pol-like fusion protein (with an

Transcript Variant: This variant (1) has two overlapping open reading frames (RF1 and RF2) and initiates translation from a non-AUG (CUG) start codon. This longer isoform (1) is derived from RF1/RF2 by -1 translational frameshifting.

CDS

```
join(378..1442,1442..2608)  
/gene="PEG10"  
/ribosomal_slippage  
/note="protein translation is dependent on -1 ribosomal  
frameshift; isoform 1 is encoded by transcript variant 1;"
```

Customize view

Analyze this sequence

PEG10 isoform 1 (NP\_001166029.2).

### More about the gene PEG10

This gene is thought to have been derived from the Ty3/Gypsy family of retrotransposons. It contains two overlapping open reading frames, RF...

Components (Core)

Gene

Map Viewer

Exceptional biology annotation: Summary, transcript variant text, CDS note (curator: Bhanu Rajput)

# Equine resources at NCBI: Gene



Gene

Gene integrates information from a wide range of species. A record may include nomenclature, Reference Sequences (RefSeqs), maps, pathways, variations, phenotypes, and links to genome-, phenotype-, and locus-specific resources worldwide.

NCBI Resources How To shashikant.pujar@nih.gov My NCBI Sign Out

Gene Gene Search Advanced Help

Display Settings:  Full Report Send to:  Hide sidebar >

Filters activated: Current only. [Clear all](#)

**DNAJC27 Dnaj (Hsp40) homolog, subfamily C, member 27 [ *Equus caballus* (horse) ]**

Gene ID: 100055919, updated on 7-Dec-2014

**Summary**

Gene symbol DNAJC27  
Gene description Dnaj (Hsp40) homolog, subfamily C, member 27  
See related Ensembl:ENSECAG00000024595  
Gene type protein coding  
RefSeq status VALIDATED  
Organism *Equus caballus*  
Lineage Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Laurasiatheria; Perissodactyla; Equidae; Equus  
Also known as RBJ

Table of contents  
Summary  
Genomic context  
Genomic regions, transcripts, and products  
Bibliography  
General gene information  
Homology  
General protein information  
NCBI Reference Sequences (RefSeq)  
Related sequences  
Additional links

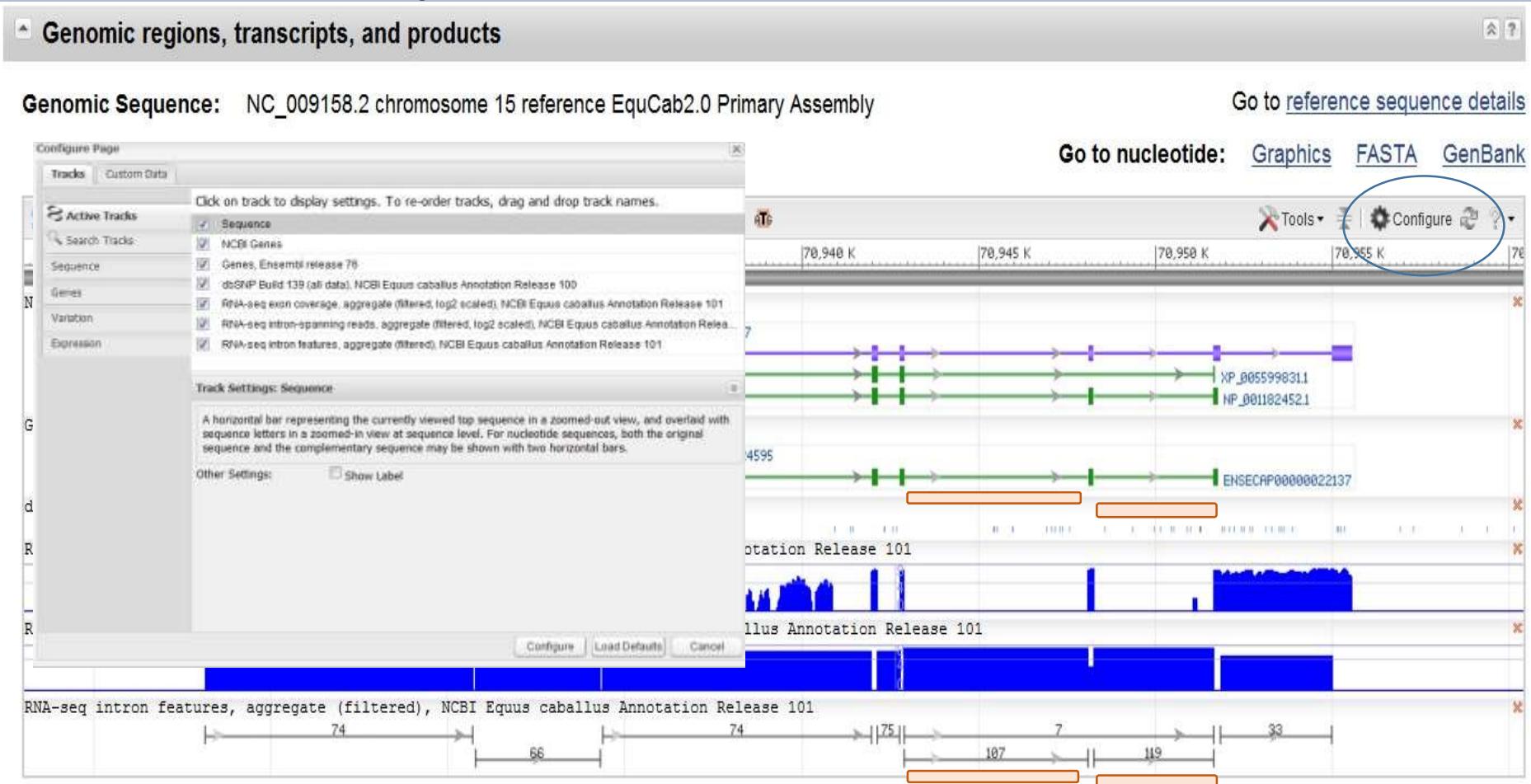
Related information

# Equine resources at NCBI: Gene Sequence Viewer-embedded browser



RNA-seq data supports the splice variation seen among the RefSeq transcripts  
Sequence Viewer can also be opened from a RefSeq record ("Graphics" link)

# Equine resources at NCBI: Gene Sequence Viewer-embedded browser



RNA-seq data supports the splice variation seen among the RefSeq transcripts  
Sequence Viewer can also be opened from a RefSeq record ("Graphics" link)

# Equine resources at NCBI: Gene Sequence Viewer-embedded browser

Genomic regions, transcripts, and products

Genomic Sequence: NC\_009158.2 chromosome 15 reference EquCab2.0 Primary Assembly

Go to [reference sequence details](#)

Configure Page

Tracks Custom Data

Active Tracks:

- Sequence (checked)
- NCBI Genes
- Genes, Ensembl release 76 (checked)
- dbSNP Build 139 (all data), NCBI Equus caballus Annotation Release 100
- RNA-seq exon coverage, aggregate (filtered, log2 scaled), NCBI Equus caballus Annotation Release 101 (checked)
- RNA-seq intron-spanning reads, aggregate (filtered, log2 scaled), NCBI Equus caballus Annotation Release 101
- RNA-seq intron features, aggregate (filtered), NCBI Equus caballus Annotation Release 101

Track Settings: Sequence

A horizontal bar representing the currently viewed top sequence in a zoomed-out view, and overlaid with sequence letters in a zoomed-in view at sequence level. For nucleotide sequences, both the original sequence and the complementary sequence may be shown with two horizontal bars.

Other Settings:  Show Label

Configure Load Defaults Cancel

Configure Page

Tracks Custom Data

Data Source:

- BLAST Results
- Data File
- URL
- Tab

Please specify or drop an input file then press Upload to add new track(s).

File to upload: [Browse...](#) No file selected.

File format: [auto detect](#)

Drag and drop

Track Name:

asn binary  
asn text  
bed  
bed 15  
fasta  
gff2  
gff3  
gff/gff  
gtf  
vcf  
wiggle  
xml

Upload

Configure Load Defaults Cancel

RNA-seq intron features, aggregate (filtered), NCBI Equus caballus Annotation Release 101

74 66 74 75 107 7 119 33

RNA-seq data supports the splice variation seen among the RefSeq transcripts

Sequence Viewer can also be opened from a RefSeq record ("Graphics" link)

# Equine resources at NCBI: Blast

BLAST® Basic Local Alignment Search Tool

Home Recent Results Saved Strategies Help

NCBI BLAST Home

BLAST finds regions of similarity between biological sequences. [more...](#)

New DELTA-BLAST, a more sensitive protein-protein search [Go](#)

All Recent results...

News

PDB and Swiss-Prot on the FTP site

The NCBI is now distributing the BLAST databases for protein PDB (pdbaa) and Swiss-Prot (swissprot) as stand-alone BLAST databases, rather than as subsets of the non-redundant (nr) database.

Tue, 25 Nov 2014 16:00:00 EST

More BLAST news...

Tip of the Day

How to save custom search pages:

So you have made a few BLAST searches and after adjusting the database, organism limits and maybe a few Algorithm Parameters you arrive at what you think is a good search strategy.

More tips...

Find Genomic BLAST pages:  
Enter organism name or id--completions will be suggested [GO](#)

BLAST Assembled Genomes

Human Mouse Rat Cow Pig Dog Rabbit Chimp Guinea pig Fruit fly Honey bee Chicken Zebrafish Clawed frog Arabidopsis Rice Yeast Microbes

Basic BLAST

Choose a BLAST program to run.

nucleotide blast Search a nucleotide database using a nucleotide query  
*Algorithms: blastn, megablast, discontiguous megablast*

protein blast Search protein database using a protein query  
*Algorithms: blastp, psi-blast, phi-blast, delta-blast*

blastx Search protein database using a translated nucleotide query

tblastn Search translated nucleotide database using a protein query

tblastx Search translated nucleotide database using a translated nucleotide query



# Equine resources at NCBI: Blast

NCBI BLAST® Basic Local Alignment Search Tool My NCBI [Sign In] [Register]

Home Recent Results Saved Strategies Help

NCBI/BLAST/blastn suite Equus przewalskii (Przewalski's horse) Nucleotide BLAST

blastn blastp blastx tblastn tblastx

Enter Query Sequence BLASTN programs search nucleotide databases using a nucleotide query, more... Reset page Bookmark

Enter accession number(s), gi(s), or FASTA sequence(s)    From  To

Or, upload file  No file selected.

Job Title Enter a descriptive title for your BLAST search

Choose Search Set

Database: Genome (Burgud reference assembly top-level) - 53097 sequences

Exclude Optional: RefSeq Genomic, RefSeq RNA, Annotated RNAs, Gnomon RNAs

Entrez Query Optional: Genome (Burgud reference assembly top-level)

Program Selection

Optimize for:  Highly similar sequences (megablast)  More dissimilar sequences (discontiguous megablast)  Somewhat similar sequences (blastn)

Choose a BLAST algorithm

Other ways to access: Genome page, Map Viewer page

# Other Genomic Resources

- **Genomes ftp:**



[ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genomes/refseq/vertebrate\\_mammalian/](ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genomes/refseq/vertebrate_mammalian/)

Snapshot of genome annotation

- **RefSeq ftp:** <ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/refseq/>

RefSeqs across all taxa

Bi-monthly releases, Daily updates

- **dbSNP:** [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/SNP/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/SNP/)

# Need help? Have comments/suggestions? Contact Us!

- Every NCBI page

[Write to the Help Desk](#)



- [info@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](mailto:info@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)

for general information

- [pujars@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](mailto:pujars@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov) (Horse Genome Champion)

for genome/annotation issues

- [refseq-admin@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](mailto:refseq-admin@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)

for RefSeq-related issues



# Acknowledgements

- **Eukaryotic annotation group**
  - Paul Kitts
  - Terence Murphy
  - Francoise Thibaud-Nissen
  - Mike DiCuccio
  - Alexander Souvorov
  - Robert Smith
  - And many more
- **RefSeq group**
  - Kim Pruitt
  - Anjana Vatsan
  - Brian Smith-White
  - Bhanu Rajput
  - Catherine Farrell
  - Diana Haddad
  - David Webb
  - Eric Cox
  - Kelly McGarvey
  - Lilian Riddick
  - Matt Wright
- **Mike Murphy**
- **Nuala O'Leary**
- **Sanjida Rangwala**
- **Shashi Pujar**
- **Tripti Gupta**
- **Vamsi Kodali**
- **Vinita Joardar**
- **Wendy Wu**
- **Collaborators/others**
  - Nomenclature groups
  - Area experts
- AND
- **YOU!**

(keep the data submissions coming!)

## • Other NCBI groups

- Who provide the various database resources

NCBI at PAGXXIII  
**NCBI Booth (#618)**

All are welcome!

NCBI at PAGXXIII  
**Workshop: NCBI Genome Resources**

Date: Monday, January 12, 2015

Time: 12:50 PM-3:00 PM

Room: Sunset

All are welcome!